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Less than half of the states have any criminal provisions relating directly to unreasonable searches and seizures. The punitive sanctions of the 23 states attempting to control such invasions of the right of privacy may be classified as follows:

¶ Criminal Liability of Affiant for Malicious Procurement of Search Warrant, $\frac{1}{M}$ Ala. Code, 1958, Tit. 15, § 99; Alaska Comp. Laws Ann., 1949, § 66-7-15; Ariz. Rev. Stat. Ann., 1956, § 13-1454; Cal. Pen. Code, § 170; Fla. Stat., 1959, § 933.16; Ga. Code Ann., 1953, § 27-301; Idaho Code Ann., 1948, § 18-709 (1948); Iowa Code Ann., 1950, § 751.38; Minn. Stat. Ann., 1947, § 613.54; Mont. Rev. Codes Ann., 1947, § 94-35-122; Nev. Rev. Stat., §§ 199.130, 199.140; N.J. Stat. Ann., 1940, § 33:1-64; N.Y. Pen. Law, § 1786, N.Y. Code Crim. Proc., § 811; N.C. Gen. Stat., 1953, § 15-27 (applies to "officers" only); N.D. Century Code Ann., 1960, §§ 12-17-08, 29-29-18; Okla. Stat., 1951, Tit. 21, § 585, Tit. 22, § 1239; Ore. Rev. Stat., § 141.990; S.D. Code, 1939 (Supp. 1960) § 34.9904; Utah Code Ann., 1953, § 77-54-21.

¶ Criminal Liability of Magistrate Issuing Warrant Without Supporting Affidavit, $\frac{1}{M}$ N.C. Gen. Stat., 1953, § 15-27; Va. Code Ann., 1960 Replacement Volume, § 19.1-89.

¶ Criminal Liability of Officer Willfully Exceeding Authority of Search Warrant, $\frac{1}{M}$ Fla. Stat. Ann., 1944, § 933.17; Iowa Code Ann., 1950, § 751.39; Minn. Stat. Ann., 1950, § 613.54;

New. Rev. Stat., 195, § 199.450; N.Y. Pen. Law § 1847,
N.Y. Code Crim. Proc. § 812; N.D. Century Code Ann.,
1960, §§ 12-17-07, 29-29-19; Okla. Stat., 1957, Tit. 21, § 536,
Tit. 22, § 1240; S.D. Code, 1939 (Supp. 1960), § 34.9905;
Tenn. Code Ann., 1955, § 40-570; Utah Code Ann.,
1953, § 77-54-22.

§ Criminal Liability ^{of Officers} After Search with Invalid Warrant or
No Warrant Idaho Code Ann., 1948, § 18-703; Minn.
Stat. Ann., 1947, §§ 613.53, 621.17; Mo. Ann. Stat.,
1953, § 558.190; Mont. Rev. Codes Ann., 1947, § 94-3506;
N.J. Stat. Ann., 1940, § 33:1-65; N.Y. Pen. Law § 1846;
N.D. Century Code Ann., 1960, § 12-17-06; Okla. Stat.
Ann., 1958, Tit. 21, § 535; Utah Code Ann., 1953,
§ 76-28-52; Va. Code Ann., 1960 Replcement Volume,
§ 19.1-88; Wash. Rev. Code ¹⁹⁵⁵ §§ 10.79.040, 10.79.045.